Separate financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2022



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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

International Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 0500463609 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Hanoi City on 24 November 2014, as subsequently amended.

The current principal activities of the Company are to manufacture and trade milk and milk products.

The Company's registered head office is located at Duc Thinh Hamlet, Tan Linh Commune, Ba Vi District, Hanoi City, Vietnam. In addition, the Company has one (1) independent branch at Slot C-13A-CN, N16 Street, Bau Bang Extension Industrial Park, Long Tan Ward, Dau Tieng District, Binh Duong Province.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr To Hai Ms Dang Pham Minh Loan Mr Dinh Quang Hoan Ms Truong Nguyen Thien Kim	Chairmar Member Member Member Member
Mr Doan Huu Nguyen	Member

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the year and at the date of this report are:

Ms Hoang Ngoc Trieu Duong Mr Nguyen Van Khoa	Head Head	appointed on 12 January 2022 resigned on 12 January 2022
Ms Ton Minh Phuong Mr Truong Ngoc Hoai Phuong	Member Member	resigned on 7 April 2022

MANAGEMENT

Members of management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Ms Dang Pham Minh Loan	Chief Executive Officer
Mr Pham Trong Bao Chau	Managing Director
Ms Chu Hai Yen	Deputy General Director

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and at the date of this report are Ms Dang Pham Minh Loan and Mr To Hai.

AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of International Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is pleased to present this report and the separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2022.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the separate financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year. In preparing those separate financial statements, management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the separate financial statements; and
- prepare the conbined financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the separate financial position of the Company and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying separate financial statements.

STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying separate financial statements give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2022 and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

The Company is the parent company of a subsidiary as presented at Note 5 of the separate financial statements. The consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiary ("the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2022, prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements, have been issued separately.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Group.

CỐ PHẨN

NH PHÔ HP

Dang Pham Minh Loan Chief Executive Officer

Hanoi City, Vietnam

16 March 2023



Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited 20th Floor, Bitexco Financial Tower 2 Hai Trieu Street, District 1 Ho Chi Minh City, S.R. of Vietnam Tel: +84 28 3824 5252 Fax: +84 28 3824 5250 ev.com

Reference: 11432708/66711585

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Shareholders of International Dairy Products Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of International Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") as prepared on 16 March 2023 and set out on pages 5 to 32 which comprise the separate balance sheet as at 31 December 2022, and the separate income statement and the separate cash flow statement for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

Management's responsibility

The Company's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2022, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

Ernst Woung Vietnam Limited

CÔNG TY TRÁCH NHIỆM HỦU HẠN THÝ ERNST & YOUNG VIỆT NAM

Le Vu Truong

Deputy General Director
Audit Practicing Registration Certificate

No. 1588-2023-004-1

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

16 March 2023

Ly Hong My Auditor

Audit Practicing Registration Certificate

No. 4175-2022-004-1

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET as at 31 December 2022

VND

Code	AS	SETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
100	Α.	CURRENT ASSETS		2,181,966,479,774	1,927,861,796,874
110	I.	Cash	4	74,072,755,934	20,354,327,793
111		1. Cash		74,072,755,934	20,354,327,793
120	<i>II.</i>	Short-term investment		1,208,564,246,144	1,207,255,584,370
123	,,,,	Held-to-maturity investments	5	1,208,564,246,144	1,207,255,584,370
130	<i>III.</i>	Current accounts receivables		464,137,861,400	350,412,330,607
131	,,,,	 Short-term trade receivables 	6.1	114,086,258,884	84,297,295,844
132		Short-term advances to suppliers	6.2	309,043,403,193	231,581,535,475
136		Other short-term receivables	7	41,008,199,323	34,533,499,288
140	In	rentories	8	390,145,859,736	340,545,159,440
141	""	1. Inventories	28.0	392,562,152,827	345,771,230,378
149		Provision for obsolete inventories		(2,416,293,091)	(5,226,070,938)
150	Ot	her current assets		45,045,756,560	9,294,394,664
151	.	Short-term prepaid expenses	12	7,150,094,250	5,236,291,437
152		Value added tax deductibles	14	31,846,224,858	548,121,801
153		Tax and other receivables from the State	14	6,049,437,452	3,509,981,426

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2022

VND

Code	ASSETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,658,063,647,658	1,038,107,826,052
210 216	Long-term receivable Other long-term receivables	7	3,606,214,422 3,606,214,422	204,524,316,694 204,524,316,694
220 221 222	II. Fixed assets 1. Tangible fixed assets Cost	9	686,551,037,916 683,999,216,182 1,412,443,140,120 (728,443,923,938)	773,471,993,492 770,413,464,550 1,354,346,292,463 (583,932,827,913)
223 227 228 229	Accumulated depreciation 2. Intangible assets Cost Accumulated amortisation	10	2,551,821,734 19,226,243,762 (16,674,422,028)	3,058,528,942 15,523,770,762 (12,465,241,820)
240 242	III. Long-term asset in progress 1. Construction in progress	11	372,037,527,409 372,037,527,409	17,432,808,445 17,432,808,445
250 251 253 255	Investments Investments in subsidiaries Investments in other entities Held-to-maturity investment	5 5 5	504,752,815,121 499,900,000,000 - 4,852,815,121	131,250,000 - 131,250,000 -
260 261 262	 V. Other long-term assets 1. Long-term prepaid expenses 2. Deferred tax assets 	12 24.3	91,116,052,790 54,955,509,972 36,160,542,818	42,547,457,421 42,547,457,421
270	TOTAL ASSETS		3,840,030,127,432	2,965,969,622,926





SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 31 December 2022

VND

					VINL
Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
300	c.	LIABILITIES		2,032,959,578,791	1,645,175,228,750
310	1.	Current liabilities		1,984,431,427,581	1,645,175,228,750
311 312		Short-term trade payables Short-term advances from	13.1	662,528,691,498	525,622,254,060
012		customers	13.2	26,816,424,238	53,355,641,910
313		Statutory obligations	14	45,271,501,836	99,989,694,149
314 315		Payables to employees Short-term accrued		59,519,620,424	50,296,815,602
010		expenses	15	433,674,609,582	363,456,642,845
319		6. Other short-term payables	16	11,837,966,854	9,211,261,374
320		7. Short-term loans	17	743,102,646,719	541,562,952,380
322		Bonus and welfare fund		1,679,966,430	1,679,966,430
330	11.	Non-current liability		48,528,151,210	
338	".	Long-term loan	17	48,528,151,210	
400	D.	OWNERS' EQUITY		1,807,070,548,641	1,320,794,394,176
410	1.	Capital	18.1	1,807,070,548,641	1,320,794,394,176
411	1	Share capital	autoway.	589,454,720,000	589,454,720,000
411a		 Shares with voting rights 		589,454,720,000	589,454,720,000
412 418		 Share premium Investment and development 		275,323,280,000	275,323,280,000
		fund		5,150,000,000	5,150,000,000
421 421a		Undistributed earnings Undistributed earnings (accumulated losses) by		937,142,548,641	450,866,394,176
1011		the end of prior year - Undistributed earnings of		450,866,394,176	(77,216,572,890
421b		current year		486,276,154,465	528,082,967,06
440	0.707.0	OTAL LIABILITIES AND WNERS' EQUITY		3,849,030,127,432	2,965,969,622,920

Phan Van Thang

Preparer/ Chief Accountant

16 March 2023

CO PHAN * SỮA QUỐC TẾ

Dang Pham Minh Loan Chief Executive Officer SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT for the year ended 31 December 2022

VND

					VND
Code	ITE	MS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01	1.	Revenue from sale of goods	19.1	6,175,732,154,199	4,902,888,220,187
02	2.	Deductions	19.1	(89,272,144,305)	(75,802,806,498)
10	3.	Net revenue from sale of goods	19.1	6,086,460,009,894	4,827,085,413,689
11	4.	Cost of goods sold	20	(3,723,452,630,577)	(2,744,021,307,020)
20	5.	Gross profit from sale of goods		2,363,007,379,317	2,083,064,106,669
21	6.	Finance income	19.2	101,392,689,029	74,623,906,404
22 23	7.	Finance expenses In which: Interest expense	22	(57,301,311,403) (27,538,609,021)	(27,484,455,429) (19,765,095,933)
25	8.	Selling expenses	21	(1,281,925,844,465)	(989,177,057,587)
26	9.	General and administrative expenses	21	(134,336,730,282)	(102,577,625,839)
30	10.	Operating profit		990,836,182,196	1,038,448,874,218
31	11.	Other income		9,403,690,543	3,626,075,592
32	12.	Other expenses		(10,183,672,424)	(464,254,522)
40	13.	Other (loss) profit		(779,981,881)	3,161,821,070
50	14.	Accounting profit before tax		990,056,200,315	1,041,610,695,288
51	15.	Current corporate income tax expense	24.1	(215,740,492,668)	(218,800,368,222)
52	16.	Deferred income tax	24.3	36,160,542,818	-
60	16.	Net profit after tax		810,476,250,465	822,810,327,066

Phan Van Thang Preparer/ Chief Accountant

16 March 2023

Dang Pham Minh Loan Chief Executive Officer

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the year ended 31 December 2022

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
50	Net increase in cash for the year		53,738,425,601	4,245,797,420
60	Cash at beginning of year		20,354,327,793	16,121,435,661
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		(19,997,460)	(12,905,288)
70	Cash at end of year	4	74,072,755,934	20,354,327,793

Phan Van Thang Preparer/ Chief Accountant

16 March 2023

Dang Pham Minh Loan Chief Executive Officer

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

International Dairy Products Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 0500463609 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Hanoi City on 24 November 2014, as subsequently amended.

The current principal activities of the Company are to manufacture and trade milk and milk products.

The Company's registered head office is located at Duc Thinh Hamlet, Tan Linh Commune, Ba Vi District, Hanoi City, Vietnam. In addition, the Company has one (1) independent branch at Slot C-13A-CN, N16 Street, Bau Bang Extension Industrial Park, Long Tan Ward, Dau Tieng District, Binh Duong Province.

The number of the Company's employees as at 31 December 2022 was 1,951 (31 December 2021: 1,710).

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Purpose of preparing the separate financial statements

The Company has a subsidiary as disclosed at Note 5. The Company prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by this regulation, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiary ("the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2022, dated 15 March 2023.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Group.

2.1 Accounting standards and system

The separate financial statements of the Company, expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per the:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying separate financial statements and related notes including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the separate financial position and separate results of operations and separate cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.2 Applied accounting documentation system

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its separate financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.4 Accounting currency

The separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash

Cash comprise cash on hand and cash in banks.

3.2 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the separate financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful receivables represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the separate balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expense in the separate income statement.

3.3 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and net realisable value.

Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Raw materials, and consumables

- cost of purchase on a weighted average basis.

Finished goods and work-in process -

 cost of direct materials and labour plus attributable manufacturing overheads based on the normal operating capacity on a weighted average basis.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of merchandise goods, raw materials, finished goods, and other inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the separate balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the separate income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

3.5 Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When intangible assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

Land use rights

Land use rights are recorded as intangible assets when the Company has the land use right certificates. The costs of land use rights comprise all directly attributable costs of bringing the land to the condition available for use and is not amortised as having indefinite useful life.

3.6 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of fixed assets and amortisation of intangible assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset.

Buildings and structures	6 – 31 years
Machinery and equipment	5 – 15 years
Means of transportation	6 – 17 years
Office equipment	5 – 6 years
Computer software	3 – 7 years
Other assets	4 - 20 years

3.7 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Company incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds and are recorded as expense during the year in which they are incurred.

3.8 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the separate balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

Prepaid land rental

Prepaid rental is recognised as a long-term prepaid expense for allocation to the separate income statement over the remaining lease period according to Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 25 April 2013 guiding the management, use and depreciation of fixed assets ("Circular 45").

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.9 Investments

Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries over which the Company has control are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as expense in the separate income statement and deducted against the value of such investments.

3.10 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

3.11 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- Transaction resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection;
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment; and
- Payments for assets or expenses without liabilities initially being recognised is recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks that process these payments.

At the end of the year, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates at the separate balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly; and
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All exchange differences incurred are taken to the separate income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.12 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

Interest

Revenue is recognised as the interest accrues unless collectability is in doubt.

3.13 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the separate balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the separate balance sheet liability method on temporary differences at the separate balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purpose.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each separate balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred income tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred income tax assets are re-assessed at each separate balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the assets is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the separate balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity account.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.13 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or when the Company intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future year in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3.14 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit after tax for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (after adjusting for the bonus and welfare fund) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company (after adjusting for interest on the convertible preference shares) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

3.15 Segment information

The Head Office's principal activities are to manufacture and trade milk and milk products. In addition, these activities are mainly taking place within Vietnam. Therefore, the Head Office's risks and returns are not impacted by the Head Office's products that the Head Office is manufacturing or the locations where the Head Office is trading. As a result, the Head Office's management is of the view that there is only one segment for business and geography and therefore presentation of segmental information is not required.

3.16 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprise or individual, including close members of the family of any such individual.

4. CASH

5.

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Cash on hand	269,447,073	724,486,550
Cash in banks	73,803,308,861	19,629,841,243
TOTAL	74,072,755,934	20,354,327,793
INVESTMENTS		
		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term		
Bank deposits (*)	1,208,564,246,144	1,207,255,584,370
Long-term		
Investments in a subsidiary (**)	499,900,000,000	404.050.000
Investments in other entities	4 050 015 101	131,250,000
Held-to-maturity investments (***)	4,852,815,121 504,752,815,121	131,250,000
TOTAL	304,732,013,121	131,200,000

(*) The balance represented short-term deposits at commercial bank with the original maturities of more than three (3) months and less than twelve (12) months and earn interest at the rate from 4.6 to 10.8% p.a.

The deposits of VND 609 billion were pledged for the Company's short-term bank loans (Note 17).

(**) As at 31 December 2022, The company has subsidiary as follow:

	VND
31 December	2022
Ownership (%)	Amount
99.98%	499,900,000,000
	Ownership (%)

Green Light Investment Joint Stock Company, which is currently a shareholding company incorporated under the Enterprise Law of Vietnam under the ERC No. 0317452407 issued on 30 August 2022 by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City and the main business of this company is real estate trading. The company establishment was approved in the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 09/NQ-HĐQT dated on 23 August 2022.

(***) The balance represented long-term deposits at Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Private International Bank with the original maturities is 36 months and earn interest at 4.5% and use as collateral for loan from this bank.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

TRADE RECEIVABLES AND ADVANCE TO SUPPLIERS 6.

6.1	Short-term trade receivables		
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
		Lituing balance	beginning balance
	Wincommerce General Commercial Services		
	Joint Stock Company	35,507,939,806	24,132,265,213
	B.S Lucky Company Limited	22,507,206,571	24,249,656,751
	Others	56,071,112,507	35,915,373,880
	TOTAL	114,086,258,884	84,297,295,844
6.2	Short-term advances to suppliers		
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	T. L. Del Coully Fresh Asia Disc Ltd	92,314,511,316	24,658,694,136
	Tetra Pak South East Asia Pte. Ltd	61,755,294,981	24,000,004,100
	An Phong Construction Joint Stock Company SIDEL Blowing and Services Company	50,524,200,000	50,524,200,000
	Phuc Dat Real Estate Joint Stock Company	37,300,000,000	46,000,000,000
	Daitanviet Joint Stock Company	-	70,559,940,000
	Others	67,149,396,896	39,838,701,339
	TOTAL	309,043,403,193	231,581,535,475
7.	OTHER RECEIVABLES		
			VND
		Fuding halance	
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Short-term	41,008,199,323	34,533,499,288
	Interest receivables	20,245,218,849	15,890,537,503
	Staff advances	16,943,980,474	17,072,190,529
	Others	3,819,000,000	1,570,771,256
	Long-term	3,606,214,422	204,524,316,694
	Deposit for land rental	#	202,483,380,000
	Others	3,606,214,422	2,040,936,694
	TOTAL	44,614,413,745	239,057,815,982
	In which		
	Other receivables from other parties	41,363,817,579	234,276,161,559
	Other receivables from a related party (Note 25)	3,248,801,289	4,781,654,423



8. INVENTORIES

	- "	•	Dii	VND
	Ending b	palance	Beginning	palance
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
Raw materials	211,266,954,498	(2,416,293,091)	164,436,912,365	(5,226,070,938)
Finished goods	79,413,233,252		87,601,653,965	-
Goods in transit	62,462,443,336		71,292,878,198	-
Tools and				
supplies	32,967,757,416		13,859,379,421	-
Merchandise	1.50.50%		0.440.407.004	
goods	5,804,986,662		8,410,127,294	-
Work in process	646,777,663		170,279,135	
TOTAL	392,562,152,827	(2,416,293,091)	345,771,230,378	(5,226,070,938)

Detail of movements of provision for obsoletes inventories:

	Currentucer	VND Previous year
	Current year	Previous year
At beginning of year	5,226,070,938	2,052,876,020
Add: Provision made during the year		3,173,194,918
Less: Reversal of provision during the year	(2,809,777,847)	
At end of year	2,416,293,091	5,226,070,938

International Dairy Products Joint Stock Company

TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

						VND
	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Others	Total
Cost:						
Beginning balance New purchases Disposal	192,144,966,747 31,695,361,836	1,129,862,523,137 21,076,587,822 (5,750,000,000)	8,661,938,238 960,940,181	23,117,874,185 10,113,957,818	558,990,156	1,354,346,292,463 63,846,847,657 (5,750,000,000)
Ending balance	223,840,328,583	1,145,189,110,959	9,622,878,419	33,231,832,003	558,990,156	1,412,443,140,120
In which: Fully depreciated	13,828,210,292	267,481,288,671	1,005,245,455	13,639,319,418	1	295,954,063,836
Accumulated depreciation:						
Beginning balance	(73,472,942,004) (14,583,359,678)	(489,140,814,069) (124,359,614,026)	(2,515,333,600) (1,472,784,601)	(18,260,240,445) (4,079,845,359)	(543,497,795) (15,492,361)	(583,932,827,913) (144,511,096,025)
Ending balance	(88,056,301,682)	(613,500,428,095)	(3,988,118,201)	(22,340,085,804)	(558,990,156)	(728,443,923,938)
Net carrying amount:						
ogacled sainaised	118,672,024,743	640,721,709,068	6,146,604,638	4,857,633,740	15,492,361	770,413,464,550
Beginning balance	135,784,026,901	531,688,682,864	5,634,760,218	10,891,746,199		683,999,216,182
Lidiig Dalai Sc						

10. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

10.	INTANGIBLE ASSETS		
			VND
			Computer software
	Cost:		
	Beginning balance New purchase		15,523,770,762 3,702,473,000
	Ending balance		19,226,243,762
	In which: Fully amortized		982,097,105
	Accumulated amortisation:		
	Beginning balance Amortisation for the year		(12,465,241,820) (4,209,180,208)
	Ending balance		(16,674,422,028)
	Net carrying amount:		
	Beginning balance		3,058,528,942
	Ending balance		2,551,821,734
11.	CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS		
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Factory under construction	363,514,046,047	6,717,351,190
	Machinery and equipment under installation	8,523,481,362	10,715,457,255
	TOTAL	372,037,527,409	17,432,808,445
40	PREPAID EXPENSES		
12.	PREPAID EXPENSES		VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
		T 450 004 050	5 226 204 427
	Short-term Expenses of upgrading information	7,150,094,250	5,236,291,437
	technology system	5,664,557,669 1,059,320,866	715,951,787
	Tools and equipment Warehouse rental	290,400,000	
	Promotional items Others	135,815,715	4,517,574,850 2,764,800
	Long-term	54,955,509,972	42,547,457,421
	Prepaid land rental Tools and equipment	51,543,493,452 2,695,273,895	38,560,125,450 1,499,029,606
	Compensation cost for site clearance of		
	Chuong My factory Prepaid office rental	716,742,625	739,436,323 1,560,228,619
	Others	-	188,637,423
	TOTAL	62,105,604,222	47,783,748,858

VND

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

13. TRADE PAYABLES AND ADVANCE FROM CUSTOMERS

13.1 Short-term trade payables

TOTAL	662,528,691,498	525,622,254,060
Others	471,673,784,955	364,386,961,005
Thanh Thanh Cong Sugarland Joint Stock Company	24,471,277,500	9,286,704,000
Dau Cong Software Joint Stock Company	26,833,091,098	28,004,502,500
Dong Tay Promotion Corporation	46,167,233,038	43,722,560,000
Lami Packaging (Hong Kong) Co., Ltd	93,383,304,907	80,221,526,555
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
		VND

13.2 Short-term advance from customers

	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Advance from third parties	26,816,424,238	53,355,641,910

14. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

	Beginning balance	Increase in year	Decrease in year	Ending balance
Receivables Value-added tax	548,121,801	486,933,817,178	(455,635,714,121)	31,846,224,858
Payables Enterprise income tax	96,079,234,921	215,740,492,668	(270,700,634,953)	41,119,092,636
Value-added tax	1,832,650,655	78,923,003,907	(80,095,225,595)	660,428,967
Personal income tax Import tax Others	2,077,808,573	22,722,436,141 2,546,557,514 2,338,337,133	(21,308,264,481) (2,546,557,514) (2,338,337,133)	3,491,980,233
TOTAL	99,989,694,149	322,270,827,363	(376,989,019,676)	45,271,501,836

15. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Advertising expenses	260,292,186,448	238,962,571,995
	Selling expenses	170,530,918,563	116,093,724,574
	Interest expenses	696,865,855	208,118,469
	Transportation fees	422,849,911	-
	Others	1,731,788,805	8,192,227,807
	TOTAL	433,674,609,582	363,456,642,845
16.	OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
			VND
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
	Deposit received	8,477,773,600	6,515,768,400
	Compulsory insurance and trade union	2,403,946,610	2,574,512,802
	Others	956,246,644	120,980,172
	TOTAL	11,837,966,854	9,211,261,374
	IOIAL		

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

17. LOANS

LOANS					QNN
B	Beginning balance	Drawdown	Repayment	Foreign exchange difference	Ending balance
Short-term Loans from banks	541,562,952,380	3,227,029,628,253	(3,026,404,707,866)	914,773,952	743,102,646,719
Long-term	,	48,528,151,210	!		48,528,151,210
TOTAL	541,562,952,380	3,275,557,779,463	(3,026,404,707,866)	914,773,952	791,630,797,929
Details of loans from commercial banks are as follows:	banks are as follows:				
Lenders	Ending balance	Maturity date	te Interest rate (% p.a.)	ď	Description of collateral
Short-term Bank of Investment and Development of Vietnam	457,254,125,495	From 9 January 2023 to 3 March 2023	23 4.8 – 6.5 23	Bank deposits of VND 398 billion Milk line "Tetra Pak A3 Speed V500" according purchase contract No TPSEA/20-0020, TPSEA/20-0053, TPSEA/20-0037-02	Bank deposits of VND 398 billion "Tetra Pak A3 Speed V500" according purchase contract No TPSEA/20-0020, TPSEA/20-0053, TPSEA/20-0037-02
Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Private International Bank	g 201,522,682,448	From 7 January 2023 to 29 March 2023	23 6.8 – 7.6 23	Bank depos	Bank deposits of VND 120 billion
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam – Phu Nhuan Branch	84,325,838,776	From 18 May 2023 to 29 June 2023	23 7.0 – 7.6	Bank depo	Bank deposits of VND 90 billion
TOTAL	743,102,646,719				
Long-term Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Private International	48,528,151,210	29 December 2025	25 9.0	Bank deposits of VNI asset that	Bank deposits of VND 4.8 billion and future asset that finance from the loan
Bank		24			

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

18. OWNERS' EQUITY

18.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

VND

Investment and Undistributed earnings m development fund (accumulated losses)	5,150,000,000 (77,216,572,890) 792,711,427,110 822,810,327,066 (294,727,360,000) (294,727,360,000) 65,150,000,000 450,866,394,176	5,150,000,000 450,866,394,176 1,320,794,394,176
Share premium	275,323,280,000	275,323,280,000
Share capital	589,454,720,000	589,454,720,000
	Previous year: Beginning balance Net profit for the year Dividends declared Ending balance	Current year: Beginning balance Net profit for the year Dividends declared

On 10 May 2022, Board of Directors has approved the plan of paying the remaining dividend of financial year 2021 at 40% of par value in accordance with Annual General Meeting Resolution No. 001/2022/NQ-DHDCD.IDP dated 7 April 2022. Accordingly, on 6 June 2022, the Board of Directors approved the payment schedule for the said dividends. *

On 13 October 2022, Board of Directors has approved the plan of paying the dividend advance of financial year 2022 at 15% of par value in accordance with Annual General Meeting Resolution No. 001/2022/NQ-DHDCD.IDP dated 7 April 2022. Accordingly, on 4 November 2022, the Board of Directors approved the payment schedule for the said dividends.

18. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

18.2 Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends, profits

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Issued share capital		
At beginning and ending of year	589,454,720,000	589,454,720,000
Dividends		
Dividends for 2021: 4,000 VND/share		
(2020: 0 VND/share)	235,781,888,000	
Advance dividends for 2022: 1,500 VND/share (2021: 5,000 VND/share)	88,418,208,000	294,727,360,000
Dividend and dividend advance pay during		
the year	324,200,096,000	294,727,360,000

18.3 Shares

	Quantity of ordinary shares	
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Authorized shares	58,945,472	58,945,472
Issued shares	58,945,472	58,945,472
Shares in circulation	58,945,472	58,945,472

Par value of outstanding share: VND 10,000. (31 December 2021: VND 10,000)

19. REVENUES

19.1 Revenue from sale of goods

	November 1 cm care or grand		
			VND
		Current year	Previous year
	Gross revenue	6,175,732,154,199	4,902,888,220,187
	In which: Sale of finished goods Sale of merchandise Others	6,171,567,757,366 3,660,448,919 503,947,914	4,896,260,844,183 5,780,960,368 846,415,636
	Less Trade discounts Sales returns	(89,272,144,305) (89,183,974,386) (88,169,919)	(75,802,806,498) (75,462,413,862) (340,392,636)
	Net revenue	6,086,460,009,894	4,827,085,413,689
19.2	Finance income		
			VND
		Current year	Previous year
	Interest income Foreign exchange gains Early payment discount Others	82,453,838,683 15,054,838,510 2,883,931,565 1,000,080,271	56,623,603,007 10,851,481,850 7,148,821,547
	TOTAL	101,392,689,029	74,623,906,404
20.	COST OF GOODS SOLD		
			VND
		Current year	Previous year
	Cost of goods sold Cost of merchandise Others	3,719,021,427,903 4,402,095,033 29,107,641	2,738,751,912,959 5,119,232,137 150,161,924
	TOTAL	3,723,452,630,577	2,744,021,307,020

21. SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

			VND
		Current year	Previous year
		oun one you.	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
	0.111	1,281,925,844,465	989,177,057,587
	Selling expenses		488,896,601,751
	Marketing expenses	709,556,707,712	
	Labour cost	239,169,290,327	203,276,269,299
	Transportation expense	167,135,700,902	118,767,554,571
	Sale support	135,250,107,607	155,850,037,206
	Others	30,814,037,917	22,386,594,760
	General and administrative expenses	134,336,730,282	102,577,625,839
		76,210,006,380	58,468,486,263
	Labour cost	29,196,002,715	20,183,477,545
	External services	6,252,480,591	4,586,335,056
	Depreciation		19,339,326,975
	Others	22,678,240,596	19,339,320,973
	TOTAL	1,416,262,574,747	1,091,754,683,426
22.	FINANCE EXPENSES		
ATTENDED.			1410
			VND
		Current year	Previous year
	Foreign evaluance losses	29,284,790,662	7,719,359,496
	Foreign exchange losses	27,574,506,558	19,765,095,933
	Loan interest	442,014,183	10,700,000,000
	Others		
	TOTAL	57,301,311,403	27,484,455,429
23.	PRODUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS		
			VND
		727	
		Current year	Previous year
	D	3,401,444,498,166	2,495,103,876,512
	Raw materials		505,746,893,081
	Marketing expenses	709,556,707,712	331,035,207,570
	Labour costs	390,912,300,795	
	Expenses for external services	221,413,636,099	151,681,873,194
	Sale support	135,250,107,607	138,999,745,876
	Transportation expense	167,135,700,902	118,767,554,571
	Depreciation and amortisation		100 040 170 744
	(Note 9 and 10)	148,720,276,233	123,846,479,714
	Other expenses	12,078,087,259	6,878,882,211
	TOTAL	5,186,511,314,773	3,872,060,512,729

24. CORPORATION INCOME TAX

The Company has the obligation to pay corporate income tax ("CIT") at the rate of 20% of taxable profits.

The tax returns filed by the Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the separate financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

24.1 CIT expense

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Current CIT expense	215,004,721,267	218,800,368,222
Adjustment for under-accrual of CIT from prior periods	735,771,401	:=
Deferred tax income	(36,160,542,818)	
TOTAL	179,579,949,850	218,800,368,222

Reconciliation between CIT expense and the accounting profit multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

		VND
	Current year	Previous year
Accounting profit before tax	990,056,200,315	1,041,610,695,288
At applicable CIT rate of 20%	198,011,240,063	208,322,139,058
Adjustments: Non-deductible expenses	2,898,261,868	2,118,659,942
Temporary difference unrecognized deferred tax assets	e	8,359,569,222
Adjustment for under-accrual of CIT from prior periods	735,771,401	-
Adjust loss from wholly-owned subsidiary	7,203,196	-
Temporary difference unrecognized deferred tax assets of previous year	(22,110,874,320)	-
Others	38,347,642	
Current CIT expense	179,579,949,850	218,800,368,222

24.2 Current CIT

The current tax payable is based on taxable profit for the current year. The taxable profit of the Company for the year differs from the profit as reported in the separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted at separate balance sheet date.

VND

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 31 December 2022 and for the year then ended

24. CORPORATION INCOME TAX (continued)

24.3 Deferred tax

The following are the deferred tax assets recognised by the Company, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous years.

	Separate balanc	e sheet	Separate incon	ne statement
	Ending balance	Beginning balance	Current year	Previous year
Accrue expenses	32,880,300,160	-	32,880,300,160	-
Foreign exchange difference	2,796,984,040	_	2,796,984,040	-
Provision for inventory	483,258,618	-	483,258,618	
Net deferred tax assets	36,160,542,818	<u></u>		
Net deferred tax cred	it to income statemen	t	36,160,542,818	-

25. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties as at 31 December 2022 is as follows:

Related parties	Relationship
Blue Point Joint Stock Company	Shareholders
Viet Capital Securities Joint Stock Company	Shareholders
Green Light Investment Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
Mr To Hai	Chairman
Ms Dang Pham Minh Loan	Member the Board of
	Directors ("BOD") cum
	Chief Executive Officer
Mr Dinh Quang Hoan	Member of BOD
Ms Truong Nguyen Thien Kim	Member of BOD
Mr Doan Huu Nguyen	Member ò BOD
Ms Hoang Ngoc Trieu Duong	Head of Board of
Wis Floating region from Easting	Supervision ("BOS")
Ms Ton Minh Phuong	Member of BOS
Mr Truong Ngoc Hoai Phuong	Member of BOS
Mr Pham Trong Bao Chau	Managing Director
Ms Chu Hai Yen	Deputy General Director
Mr Phan Van thang	Chief Accountant
Wil Filali Vali Clarig	

TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued) 25.

Significant transactions with related parties during current year and previous year were as follows:

Related parties	Relationship	Transactions	Current year	VND Previous year
Green Light Investment Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary	Capital contribution	499,900,000,000	-
Blue Point Joint Stock Company	Shareholders	Net - off	-	23,790,980,000
Amounts due to a follows:	nd due from rela	ted parties at th	ne separate balance s	heet date were as

Related parties	Relationship	Transactions	Ending balance	VND Beginning balance
Other short-term re Individual	eceivables Member of Management	Advance	3,248,801,289	4,781,654,423

Transactions with other related parties

Remuneration to members of the Board of Directors, Board of Supervision and management during the year was as follows:

	Current year	VND Previous year
Salary and bonus	8,908,614,000	7,566,640,123
Bonus and welfare fund		
		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Bonus and welfare fund	5,150,000,000	5,150,000,000

26. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Company entered into operating lease for its warehouses in Ho Chi Minh and Hanoi city. As at the separate balance sheet date, the minimum lease commitment under such operating lease arrangement is as follows:

		VND
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Less than 1 year	4,795,611,210	7,741,328,510
From 1 to 5 years	9,419,252,084	13,409,352,388
More than 5 years	37,485,323,707	39,043,296,653
TOTAL	51,700,187,001	60,193,977,551

27. OFF SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET ITEM

Ending balance	Beginning	balance

Foreign currency:		
 United States dollar (USD) 	47,486	33,376

28. IMPORTANT EVENT IN THE YEAR

On 7 April 2022, Shareholders at Annual General Meeting approved the Resolution 001/2022/NQ-DHDCD.IDP regarding to the issuance of 1,179,528 ordinary shares to employees under ESOP with the price of VND 10,000/share. As at the date of these separate financial statements, these shares issuances were not yet completed.

29. EVENT AFTER THE SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET DATE

There have been no significant events occurring after the separate balance sheet date which would require adjustments or disclosures to be made in the separate financial statements of the Company.

Phan Van Thang
Preparer/ Chief Accountant

Dang Pham Minh Loan Chief Executive Officer

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16 March 2023



